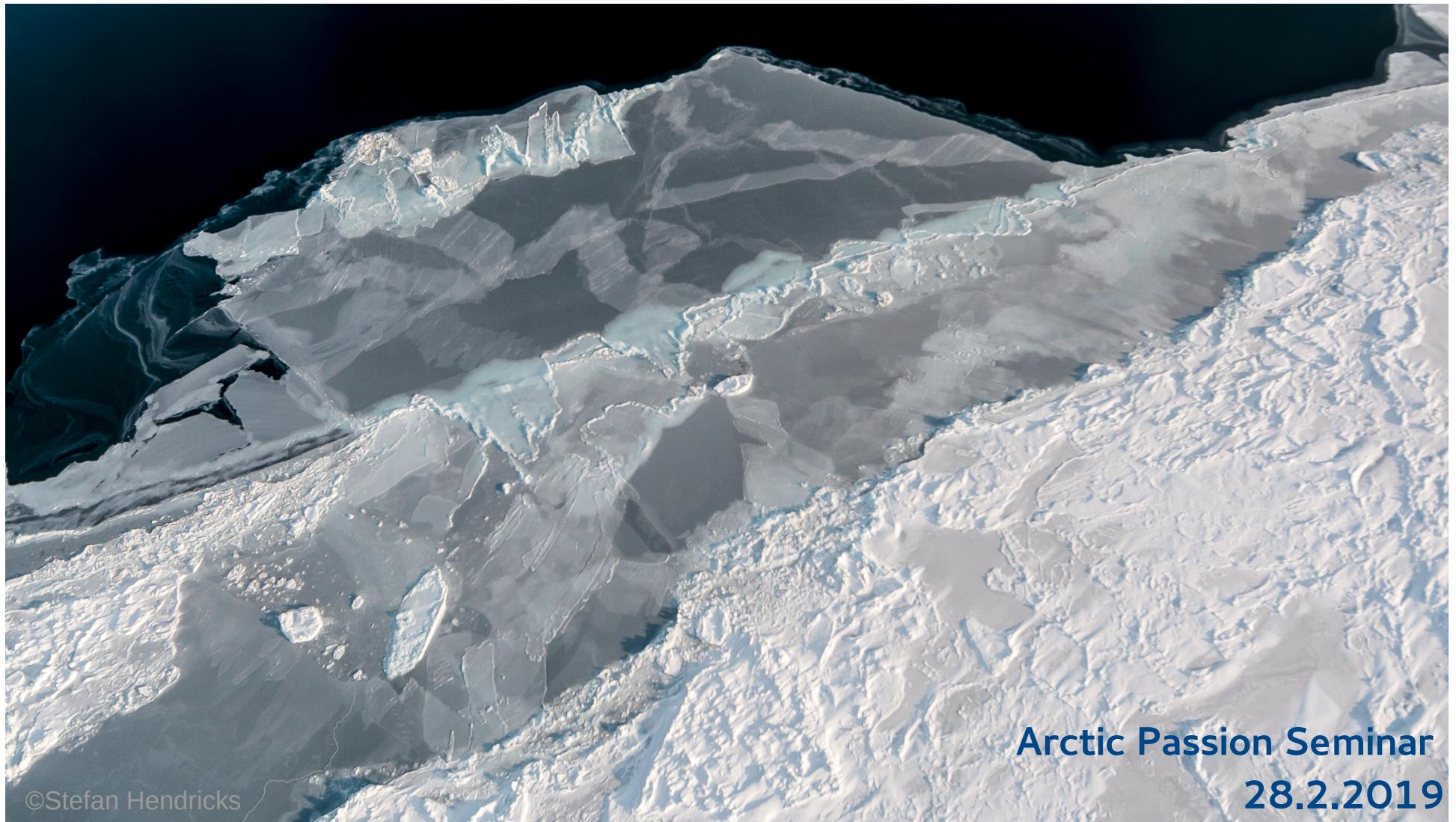


ARCTIC SEA ICE IN A CHANGING CLIMATE

Annu Oikkonen, Finnish Meteorological Institute



©Stefan Hendricks

Arctic Passion Seminar
28.2.2019

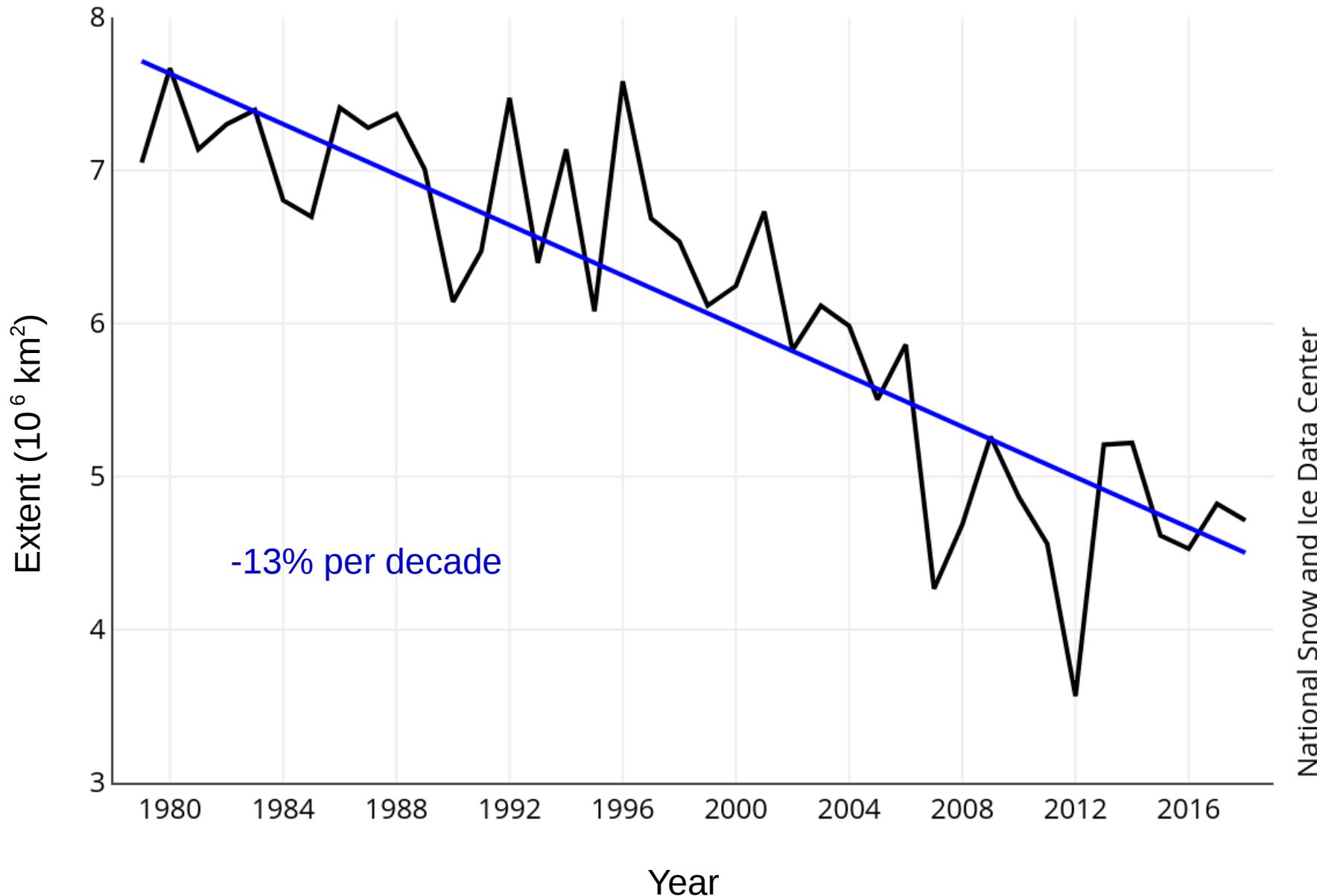


©Stefan Hendricks



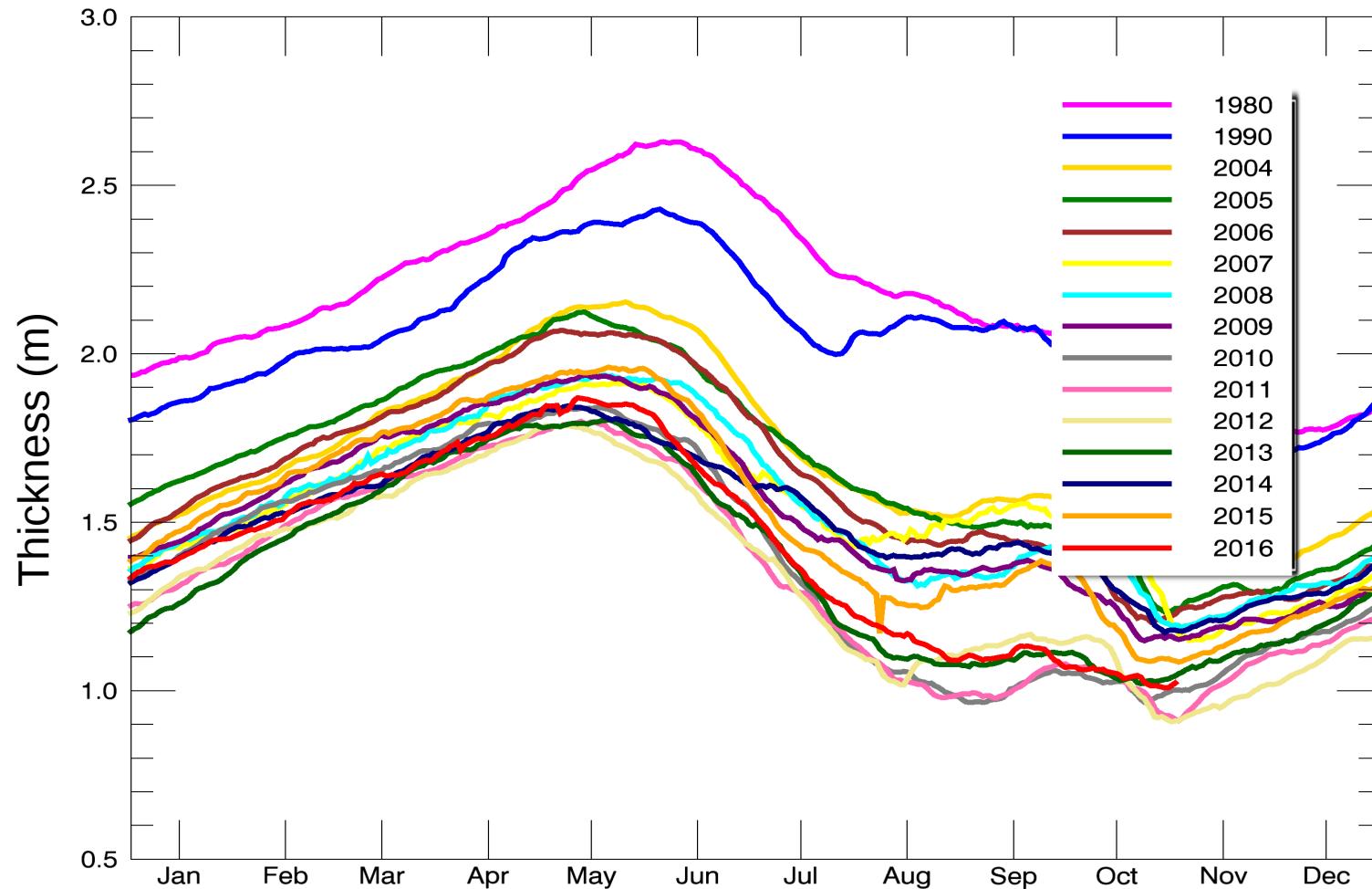
© Frede Lamo

Arctic sea ice extent in September 1979-2018

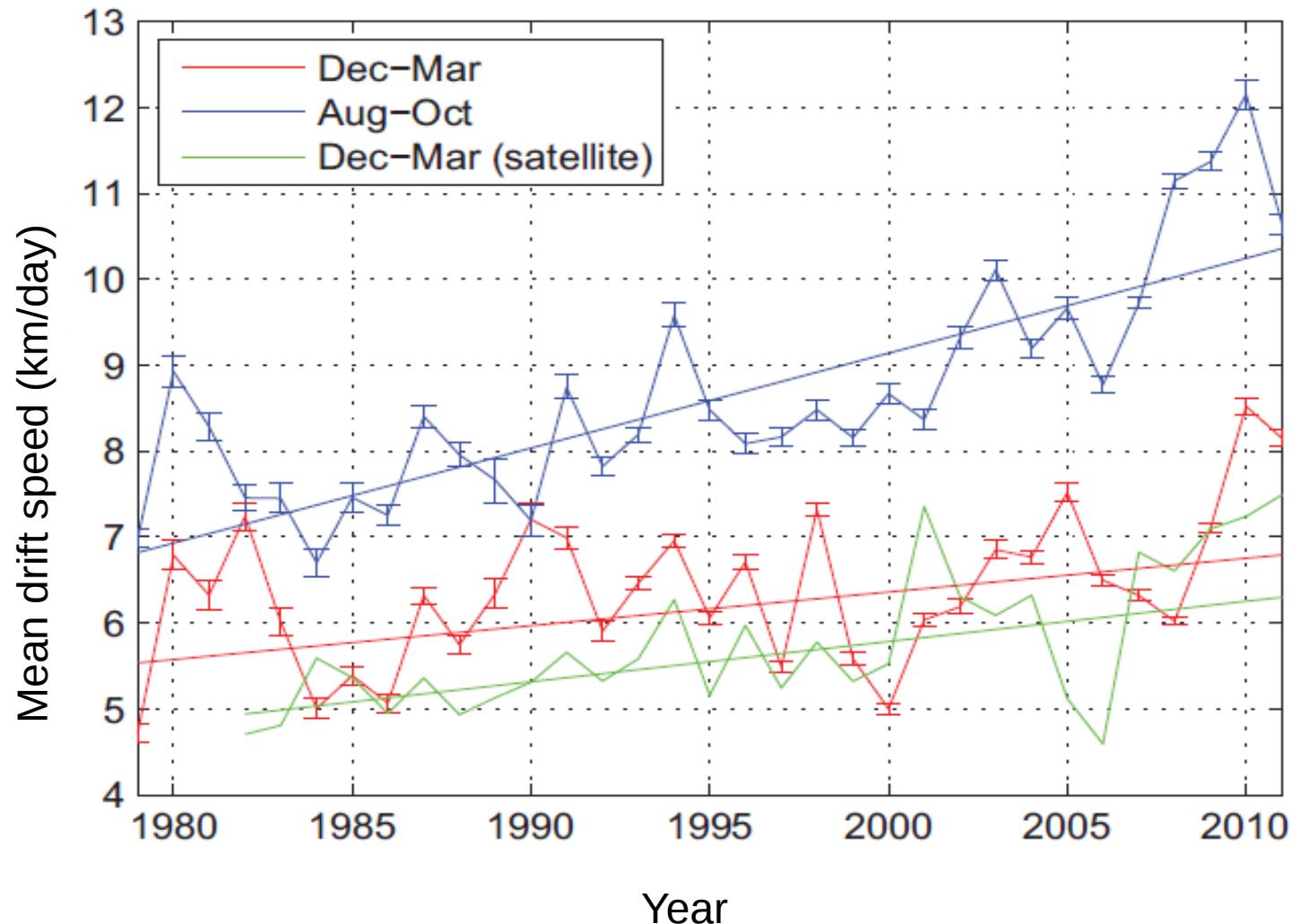


Thickness of Arctic sea ice

Daily mean sea ice thickness in PIOMAS model

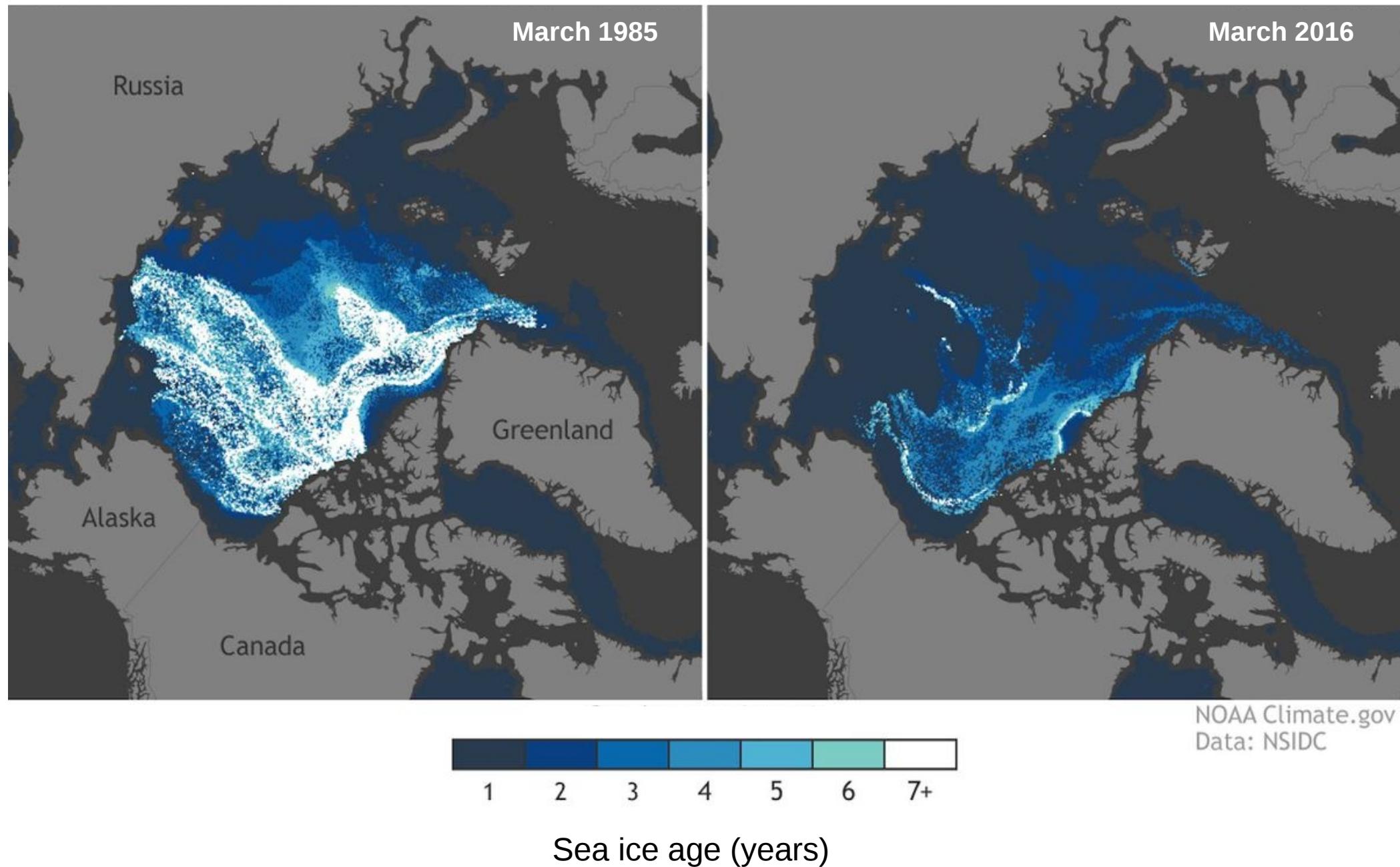


Drift speed of Arctic sea ice

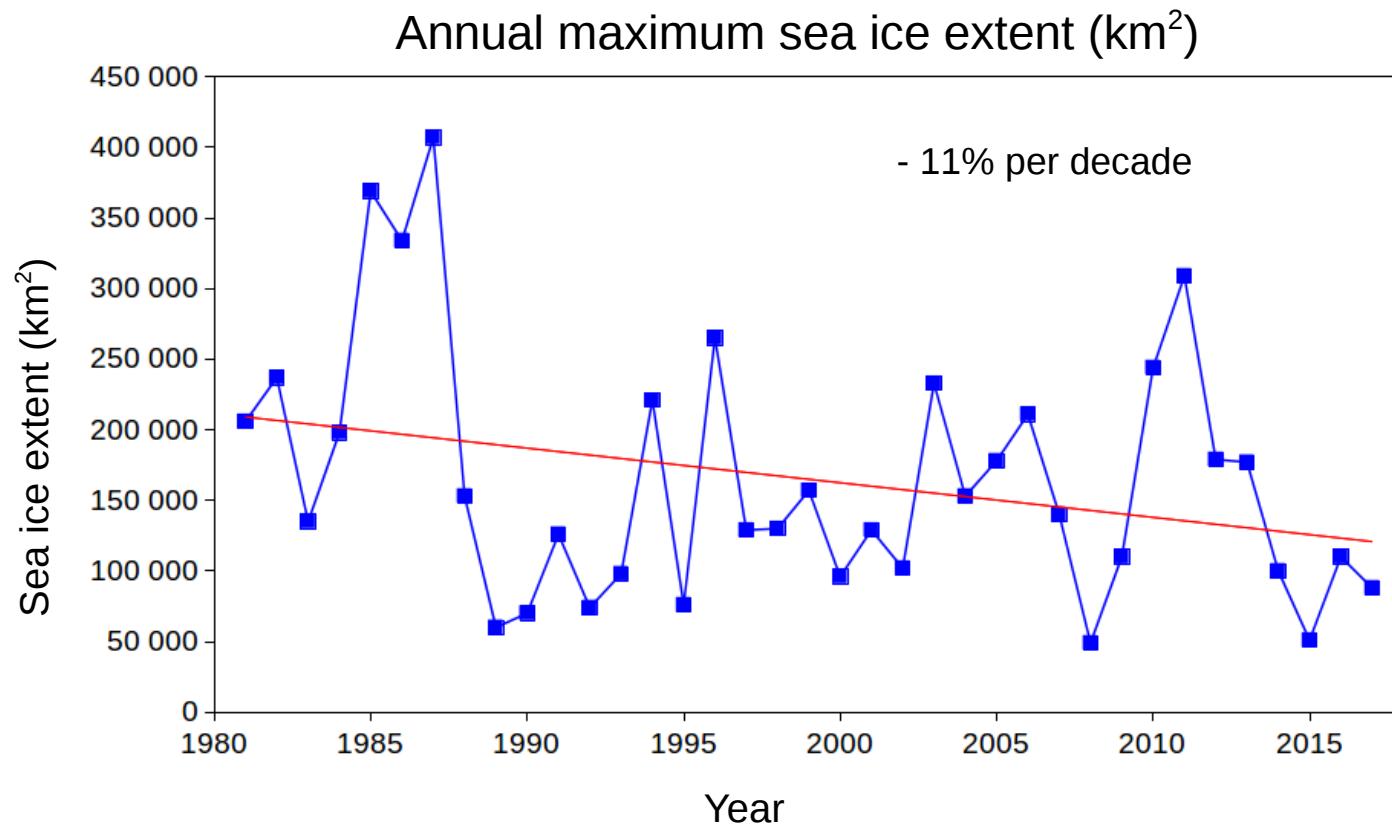
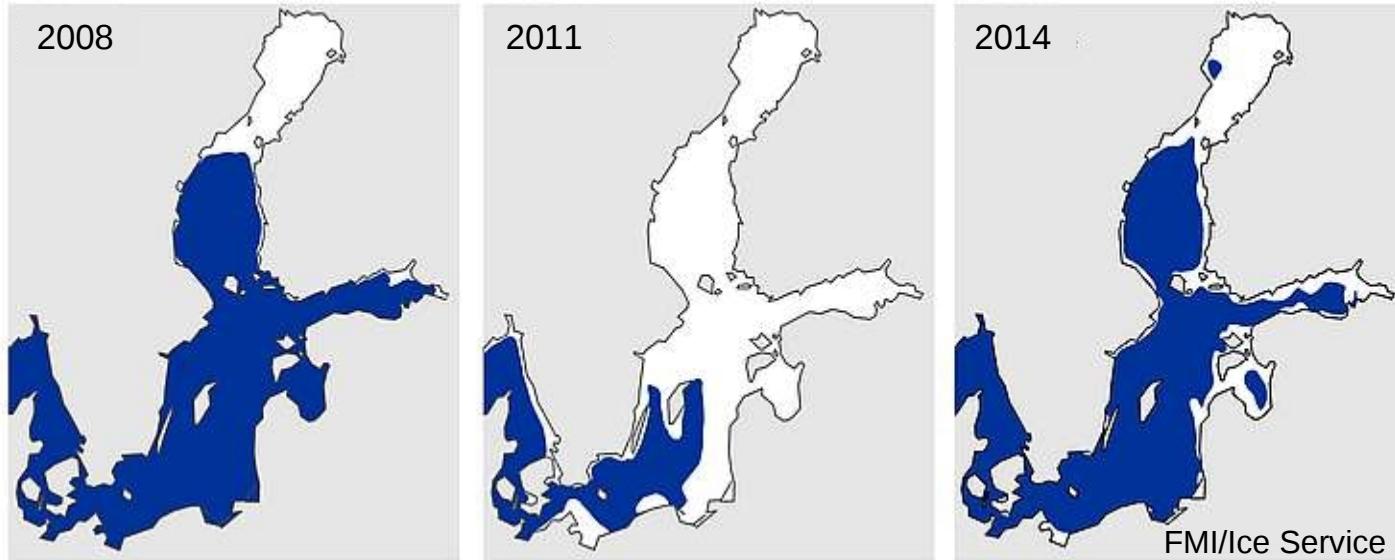


Olasoja ja Notz,
2014

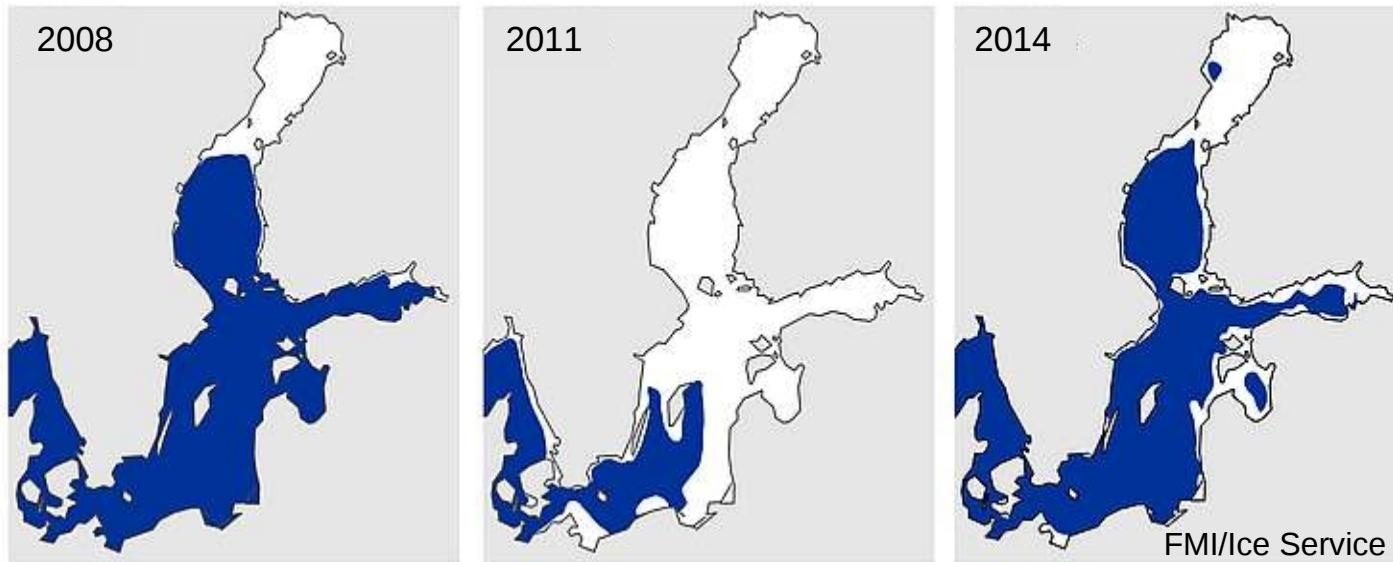
Age of Arctic sea ice



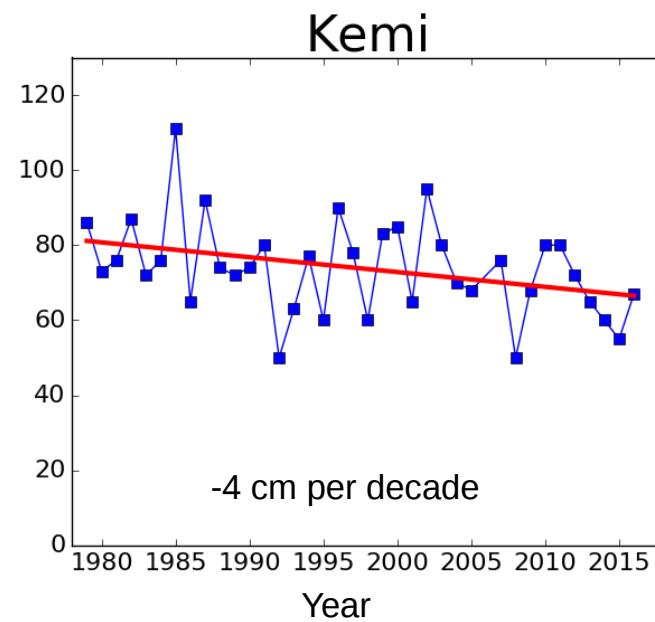
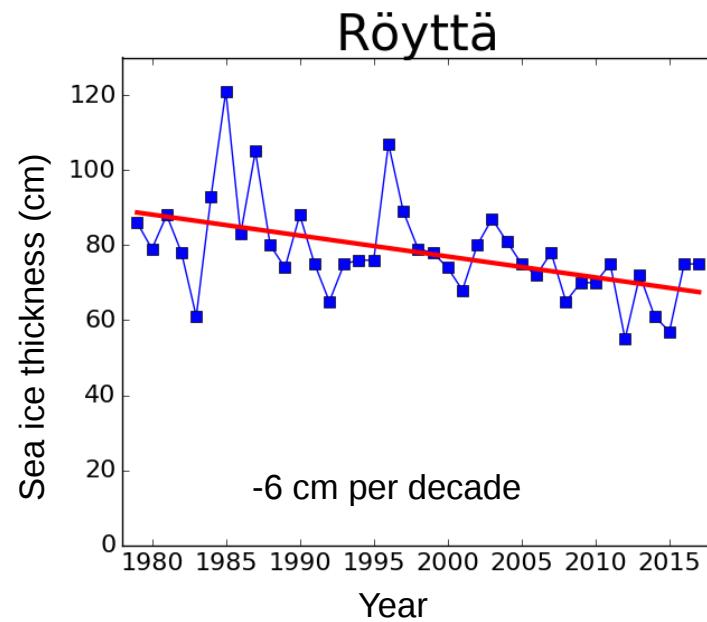
Ice cover in the Baltic Sea



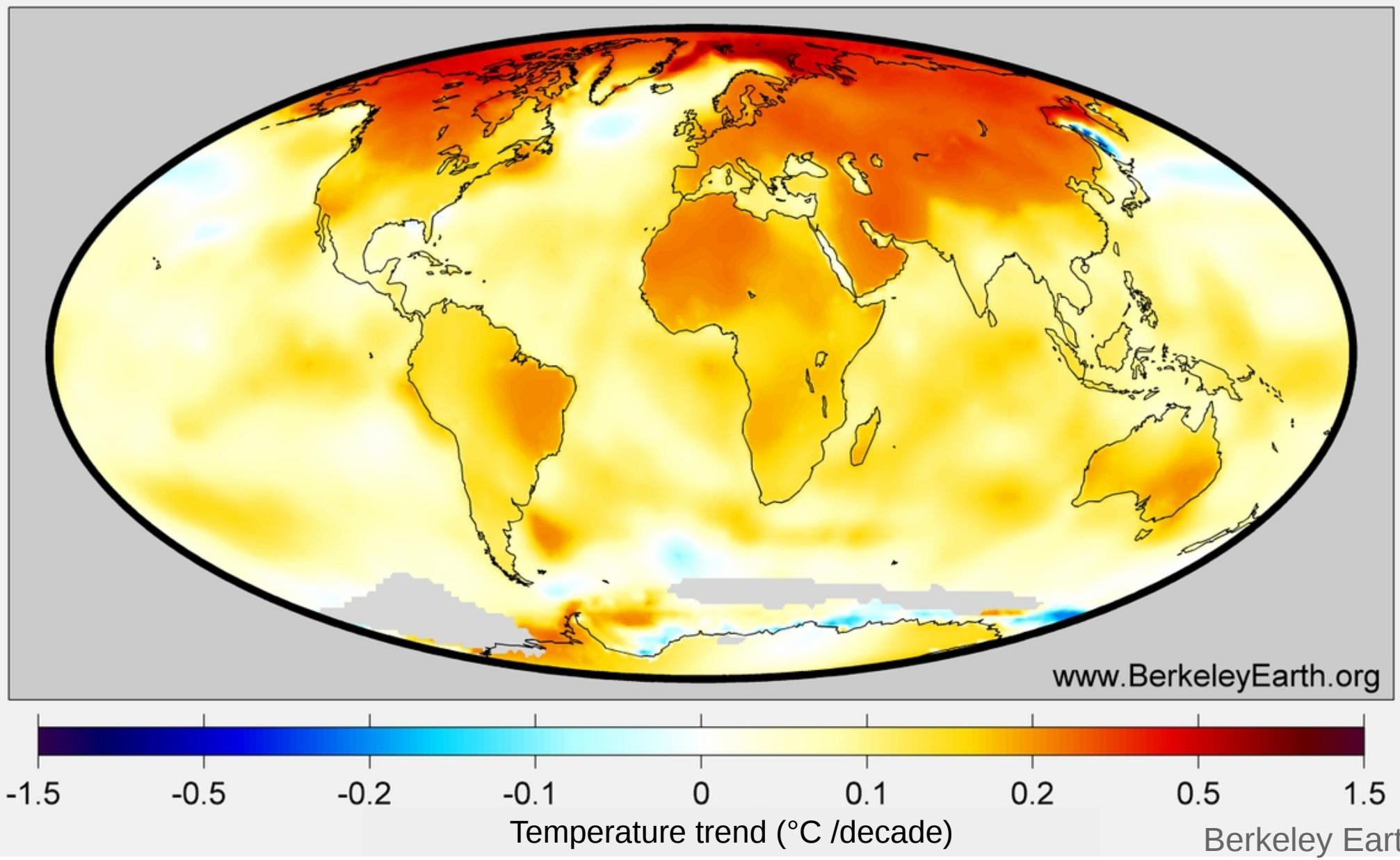
Ice cover in the Baltic Sea



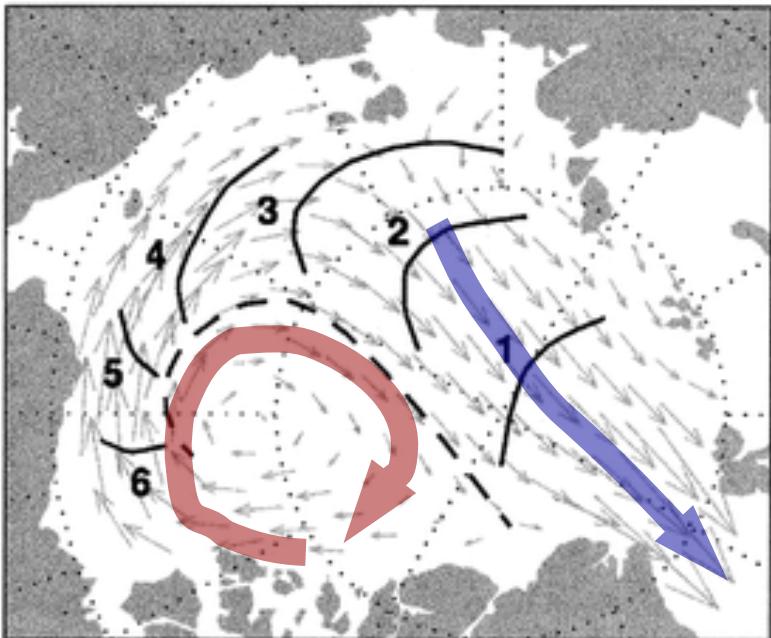
Annual maximum thickness of fast ice (cm)



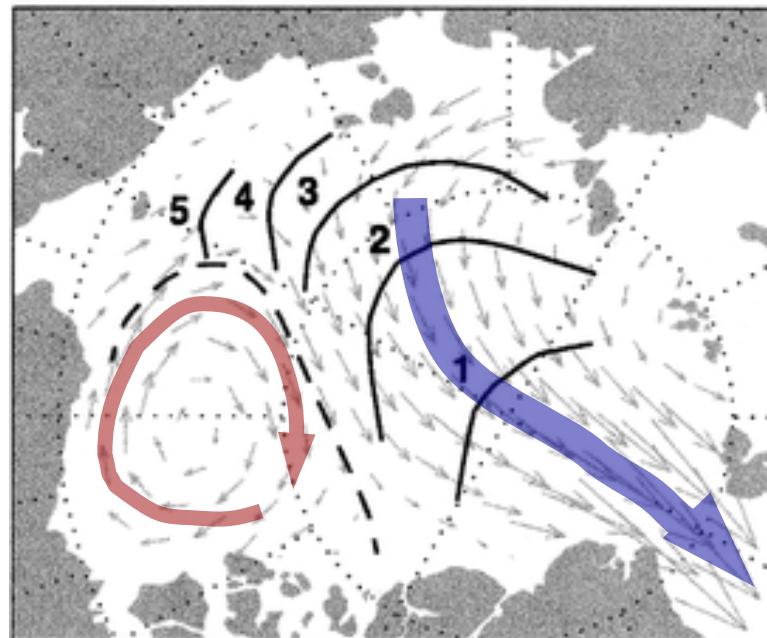
Change in surface air temperature since 1950



Negative AO

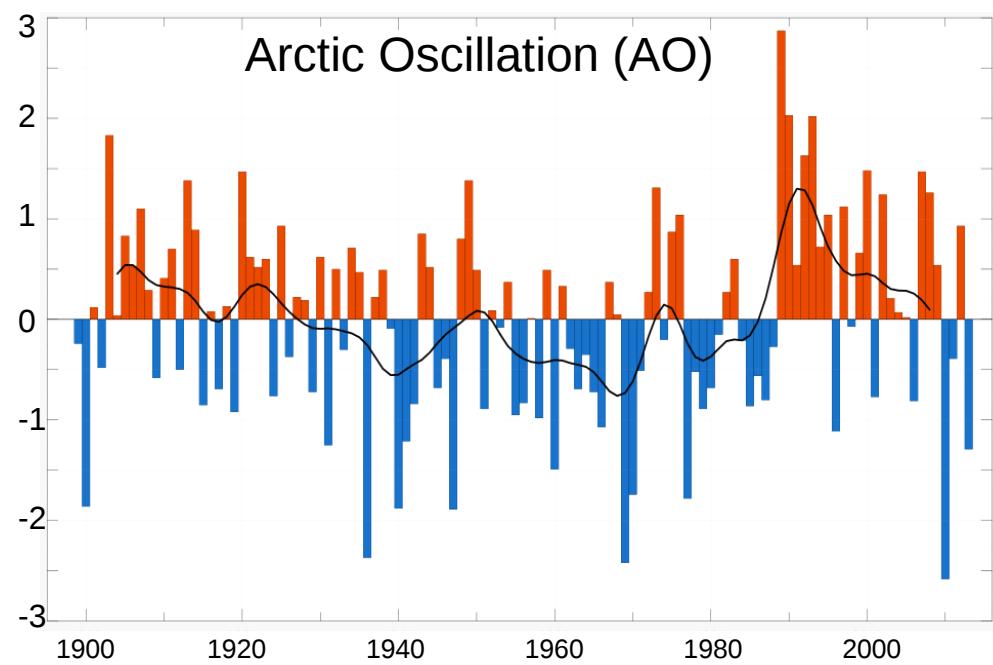


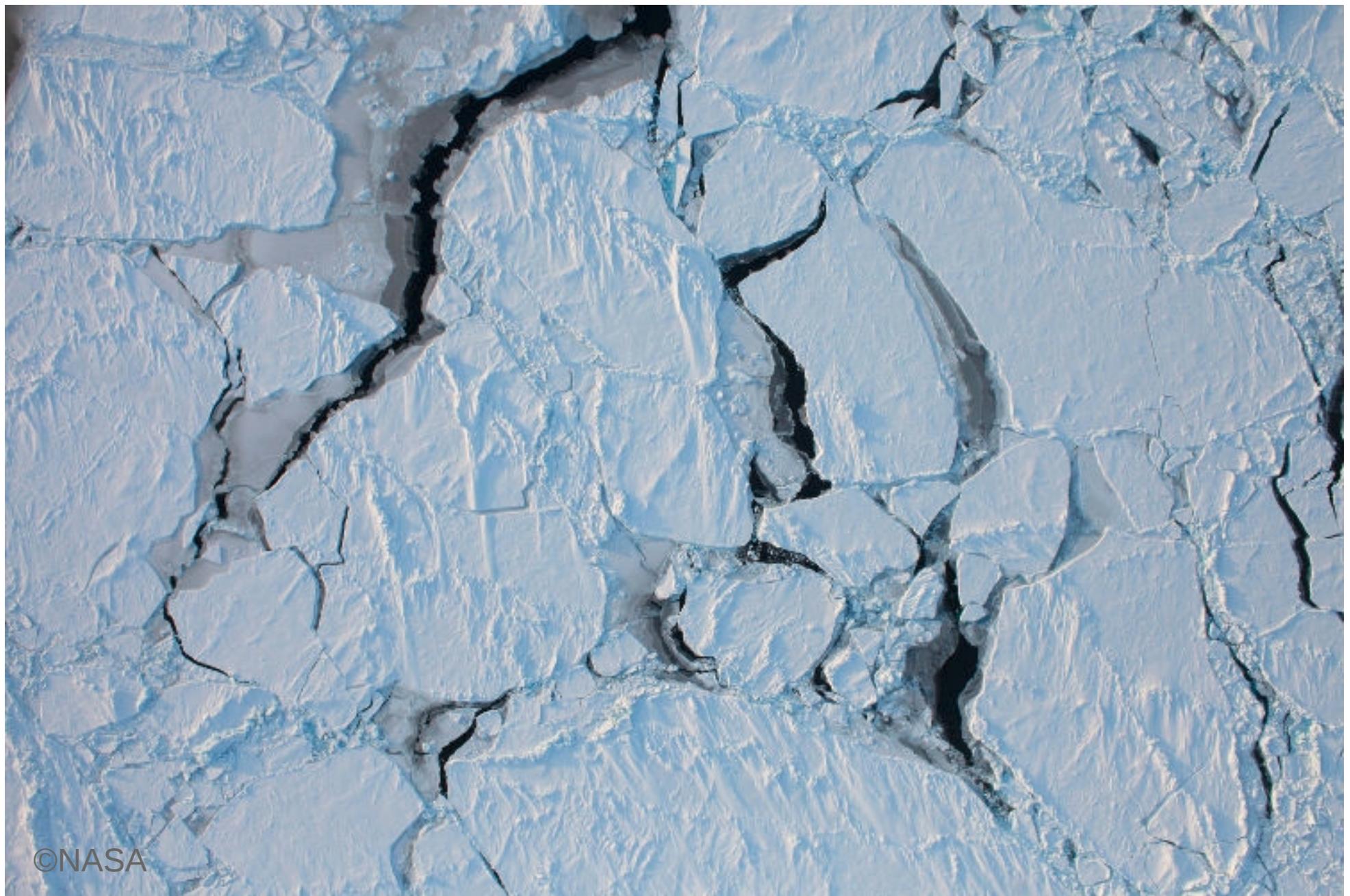
Positive AO



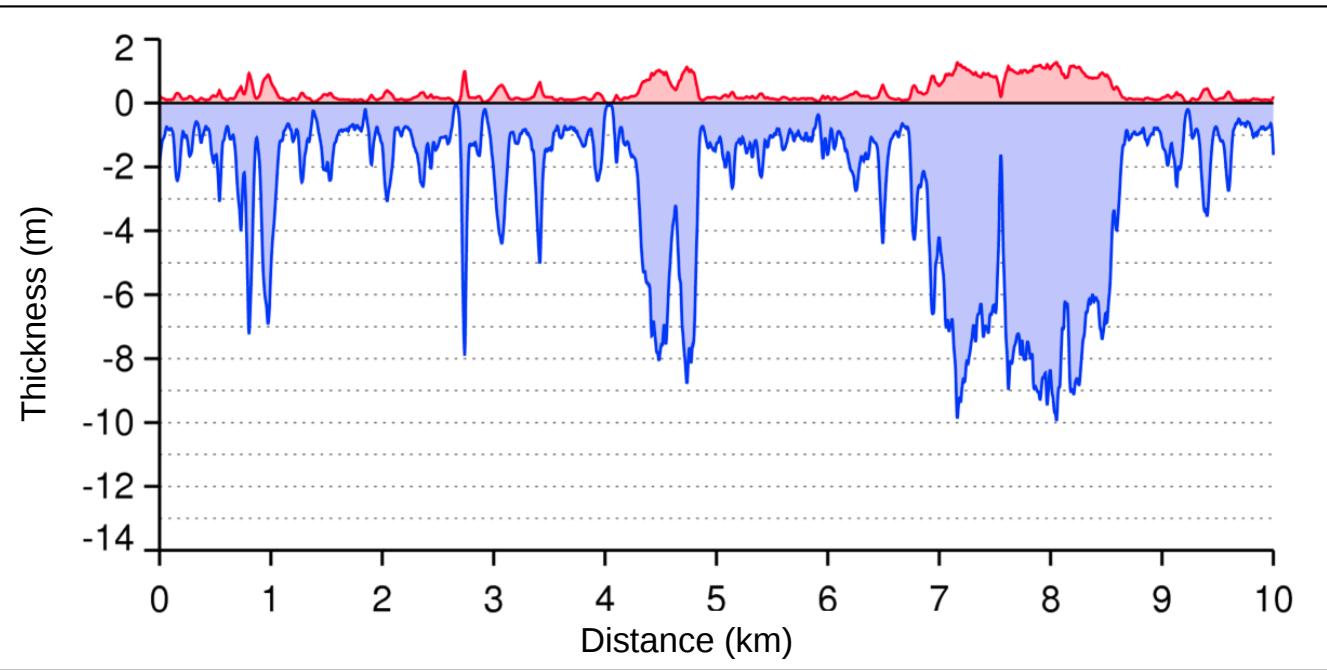
→ Beaufort Gyre

→ Transpolar Drift





©NASA

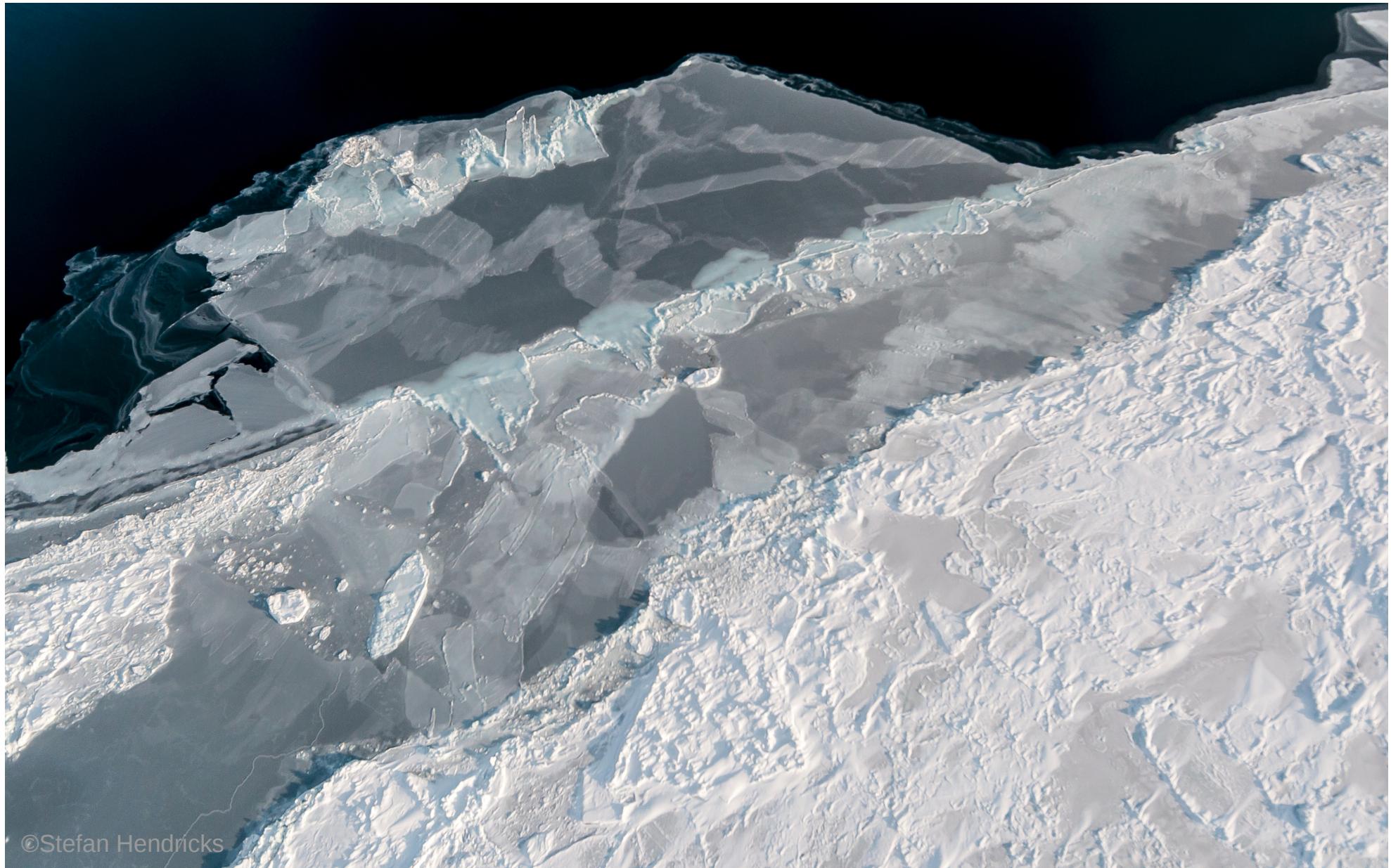


(profile: Stefan Hendricks,
Alfred Wegener Institute)



©NASA

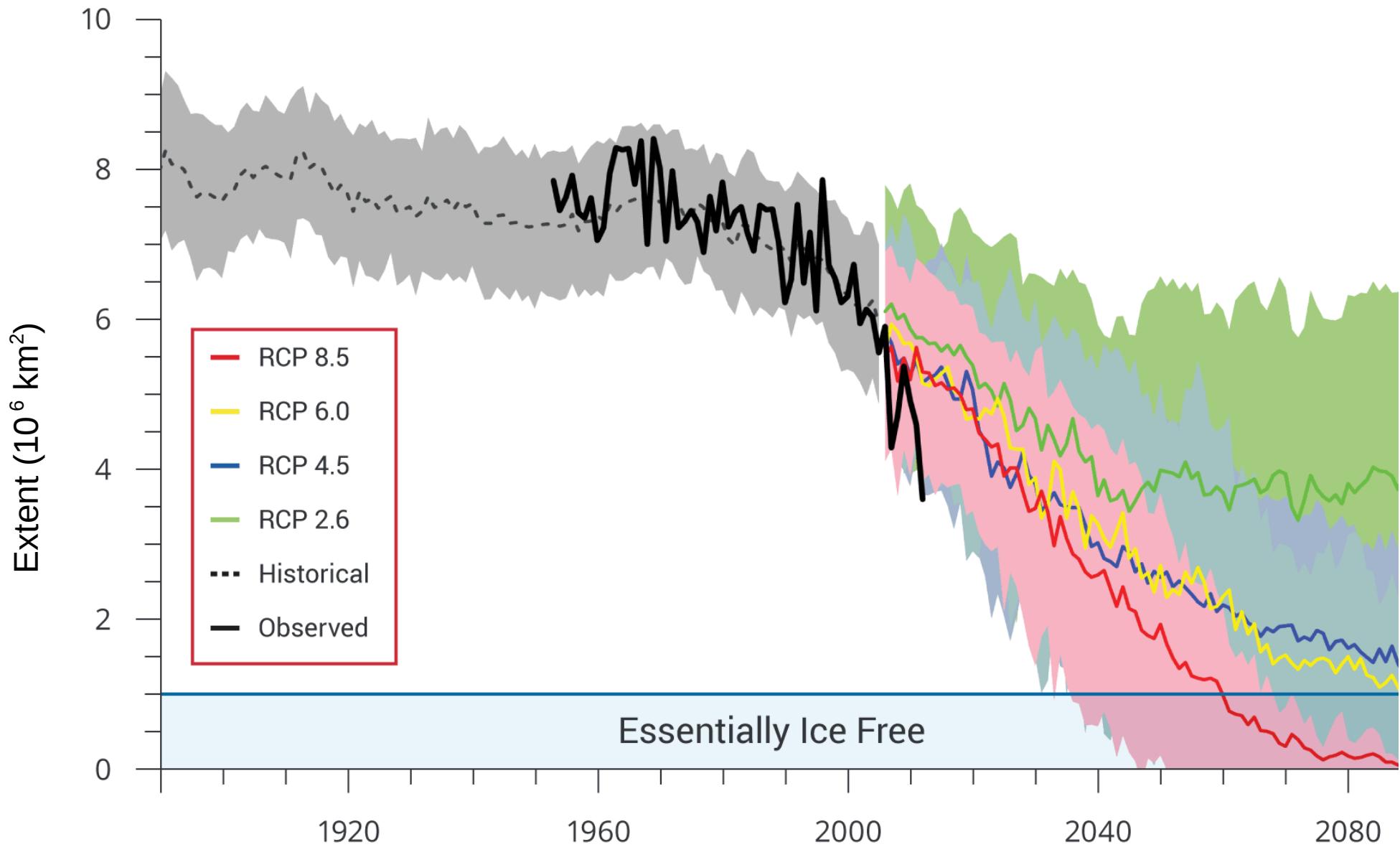
- **In winter**, quick ice growth in refreezing leads: accounts for over 25% of whole winter ice production



©Stefan Hendricks

- **In summer**, dark open water areas enhance melting

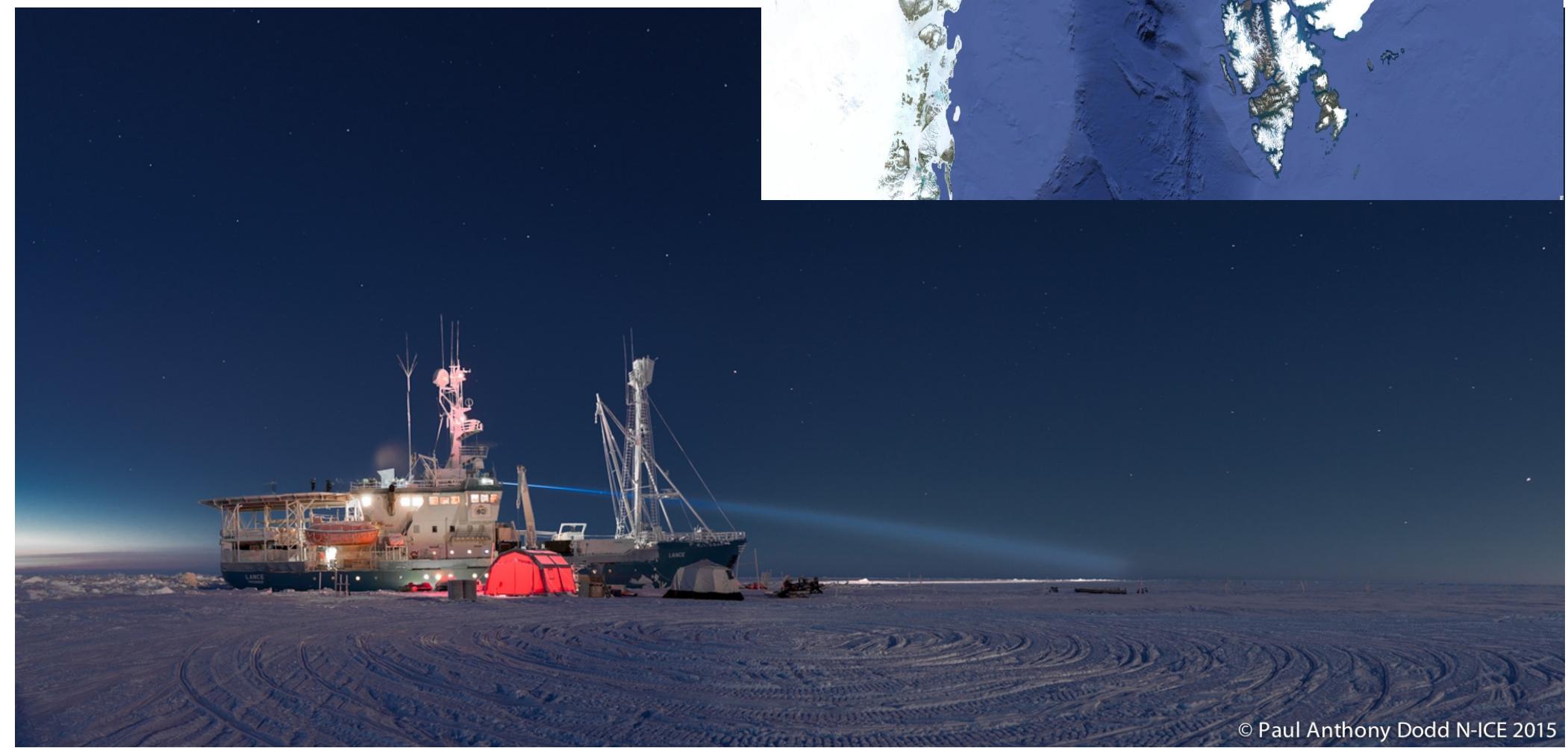
Arctic sea ice extent in September



N-ICE 2015

NORWEGIAN YOUNG SEA ICE CRUISE

January-June 2015











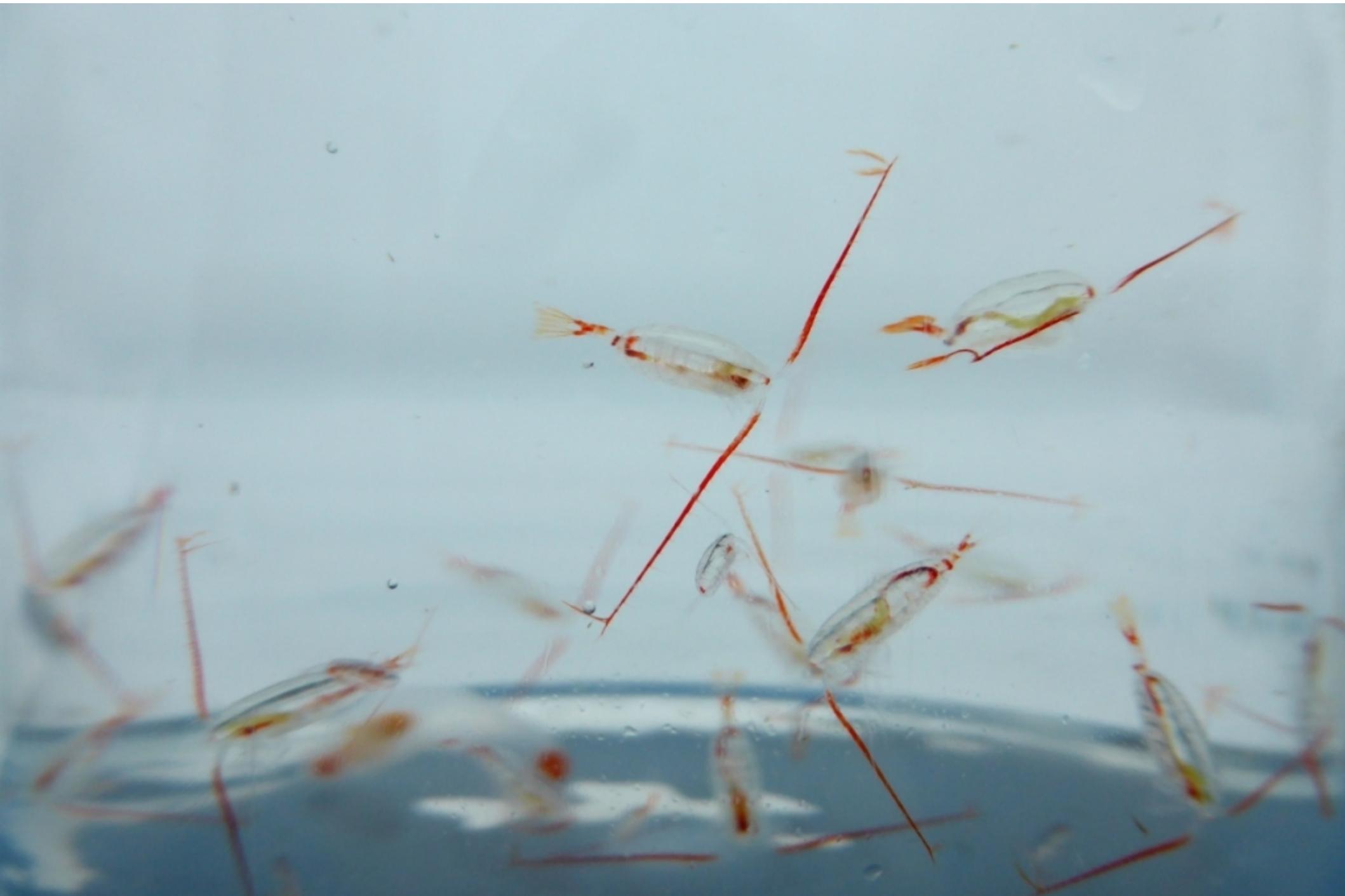








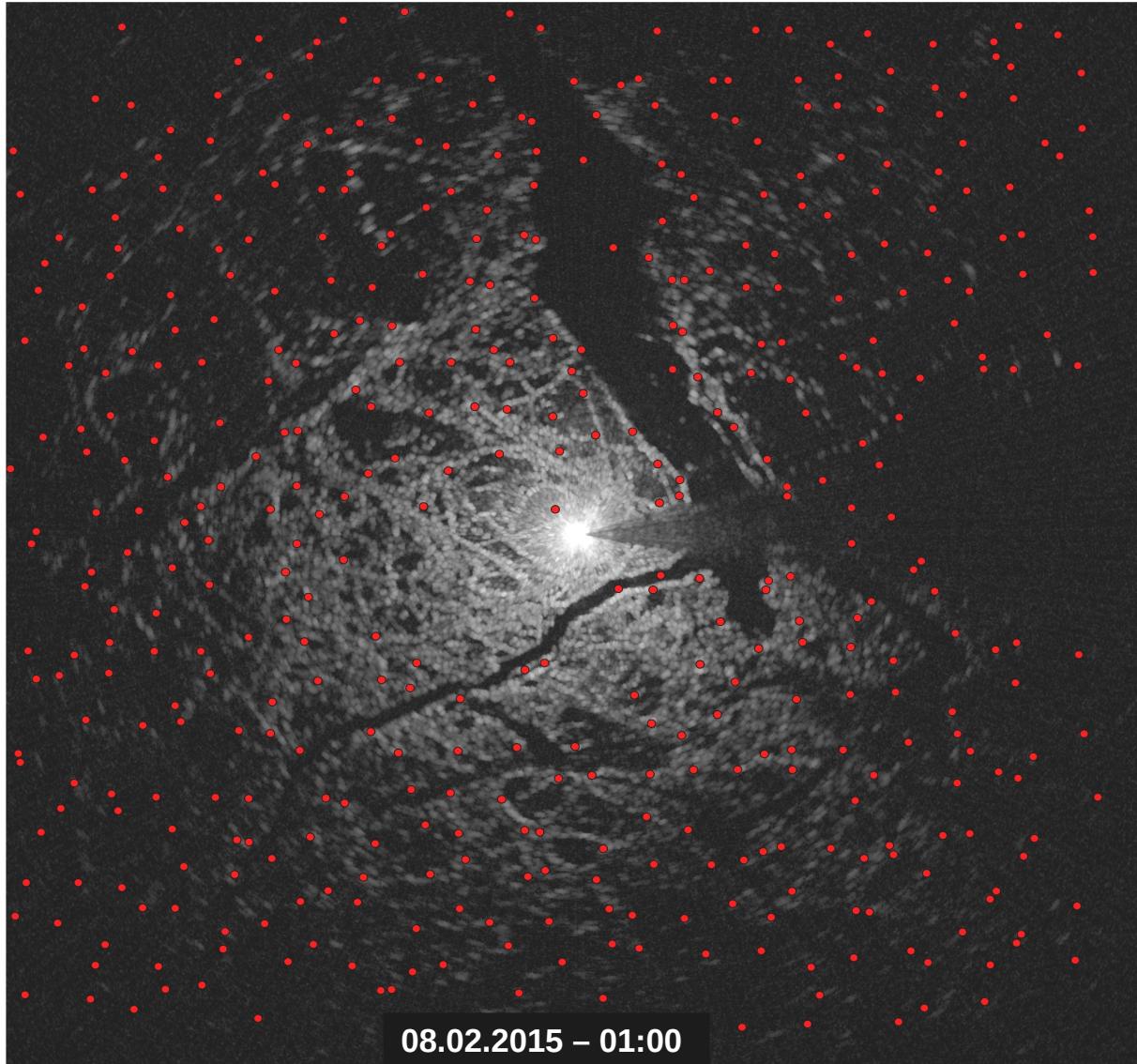




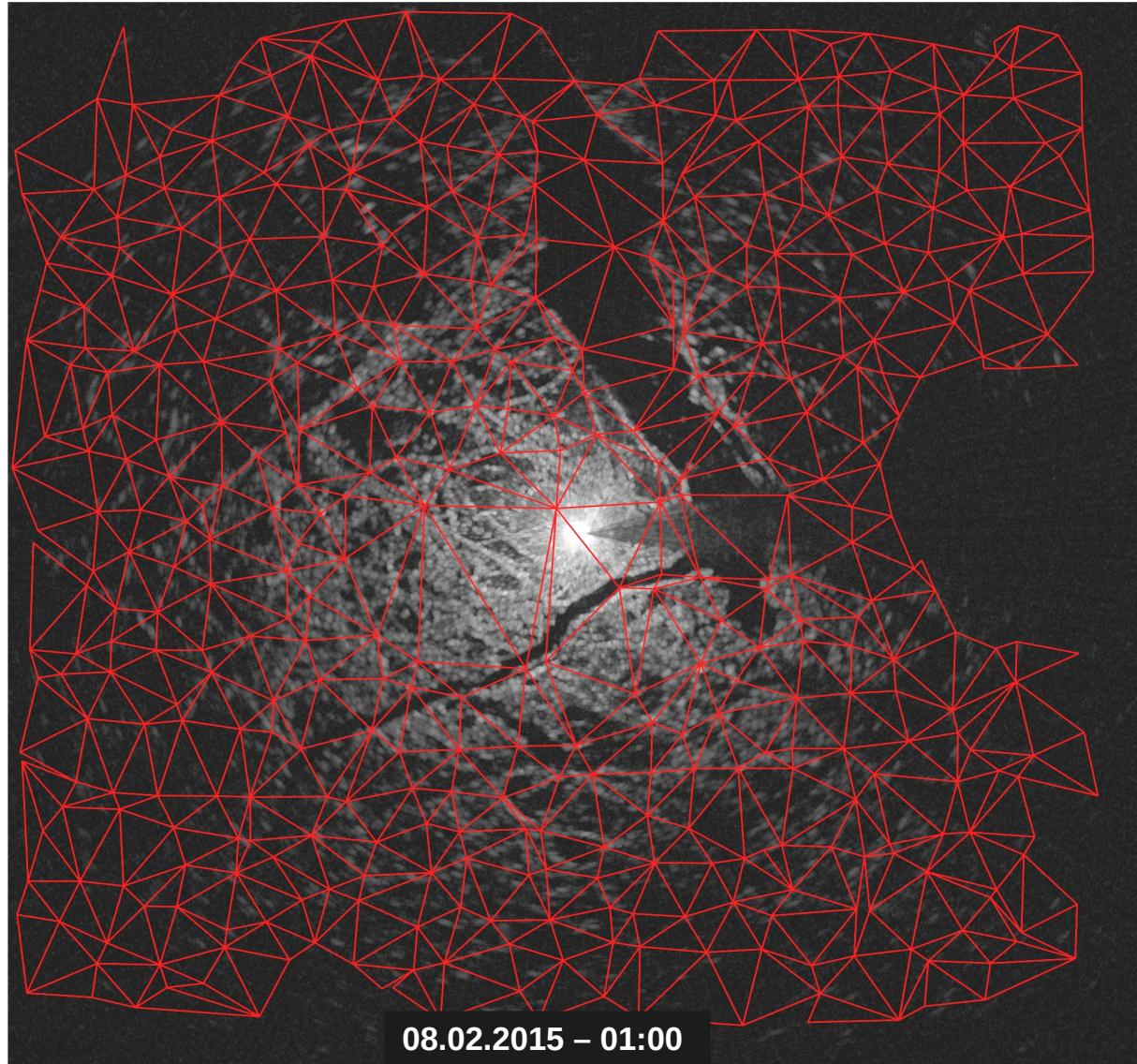


08.02.2015 – 01:00

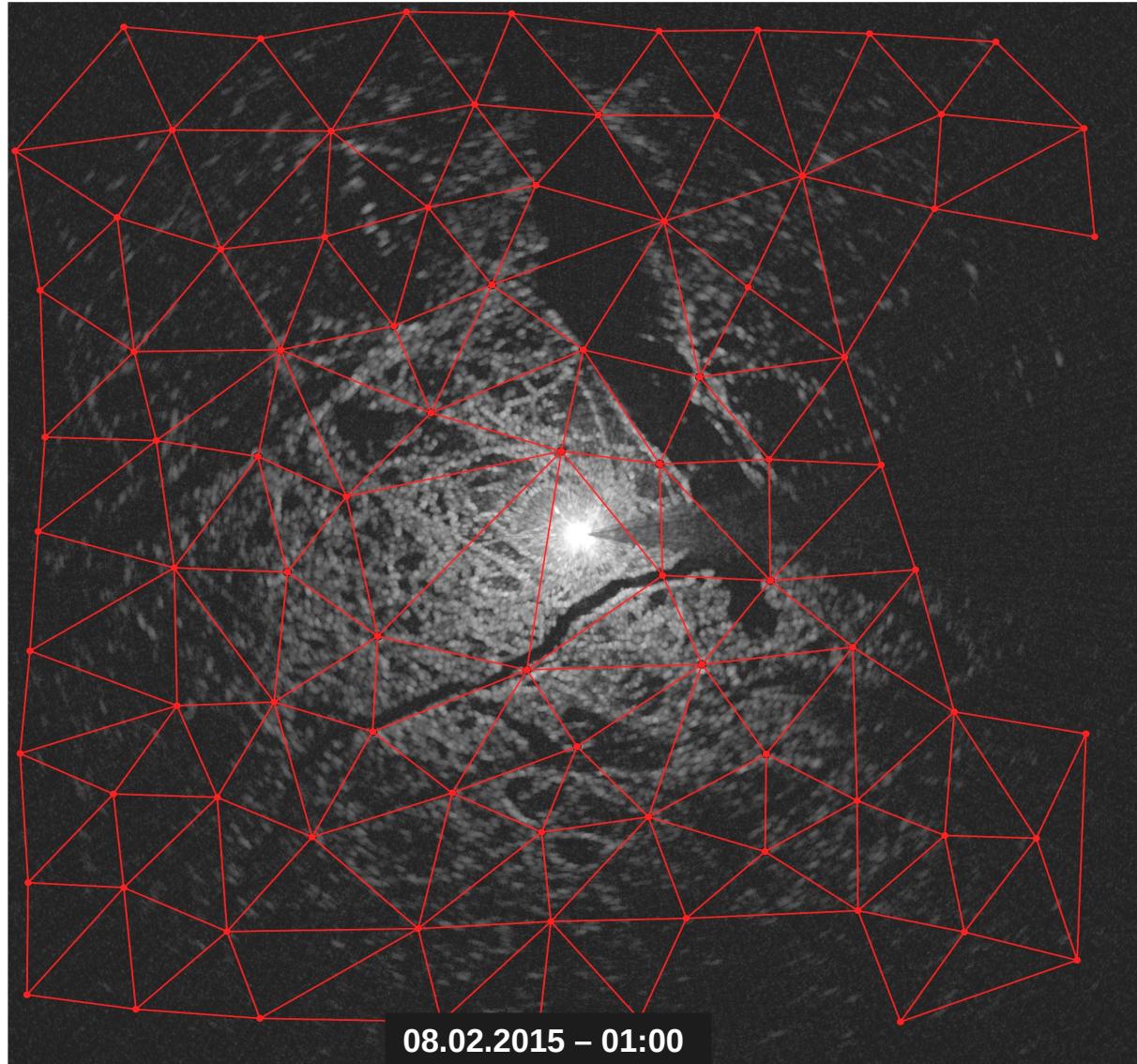
15 km × 15 km
Resolution 12.5 m
Images every minute



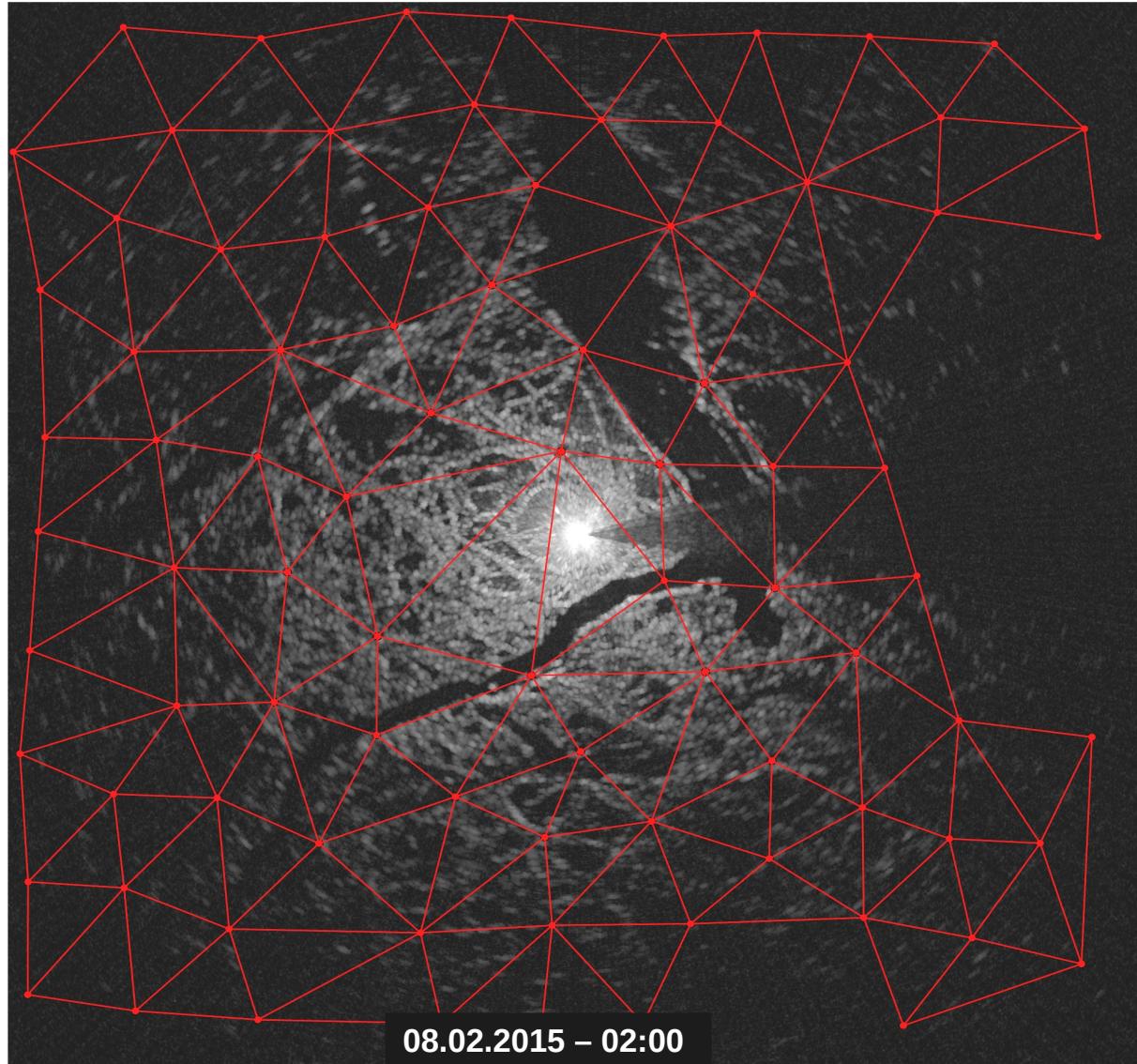
15 km × 15 km
Resolution 12.5 m
Images every minute



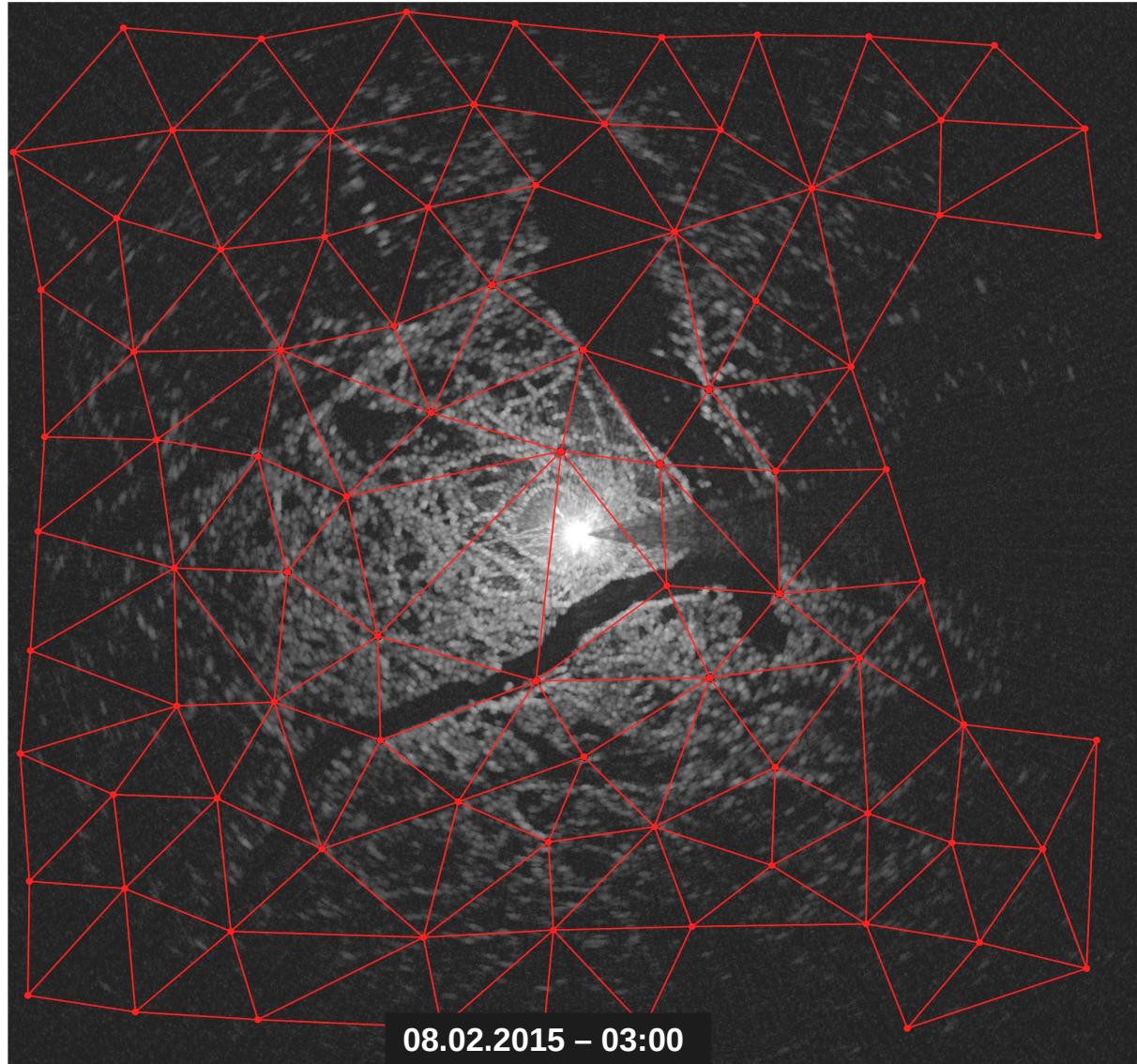
15 km × 15 km
Resolution 12.5 m
Images every minute



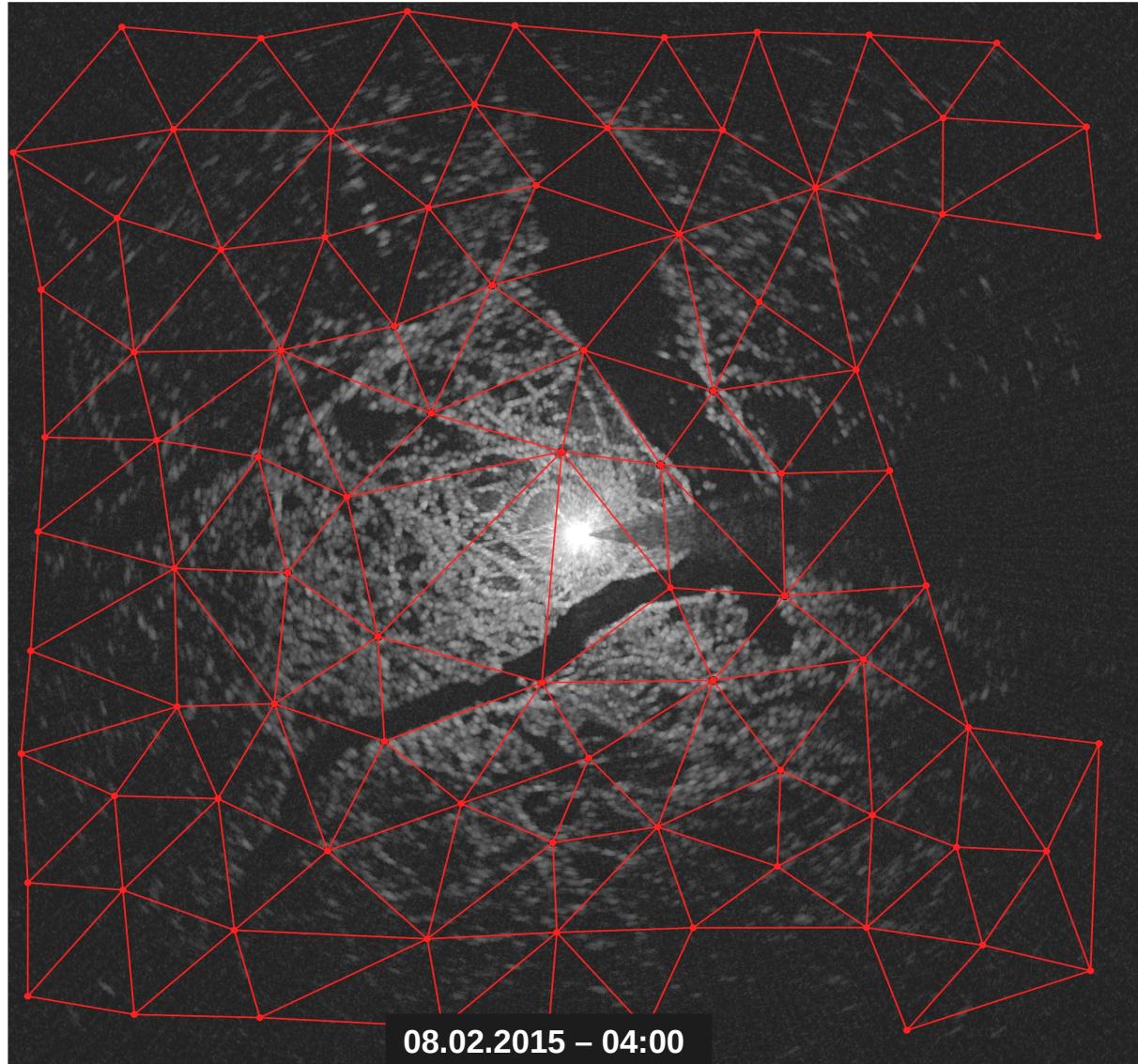
15 km × 15 km
Resolution 12.5 m
Images every minute



15 km × 15 km
Resolution 12.5 m
Images every minute

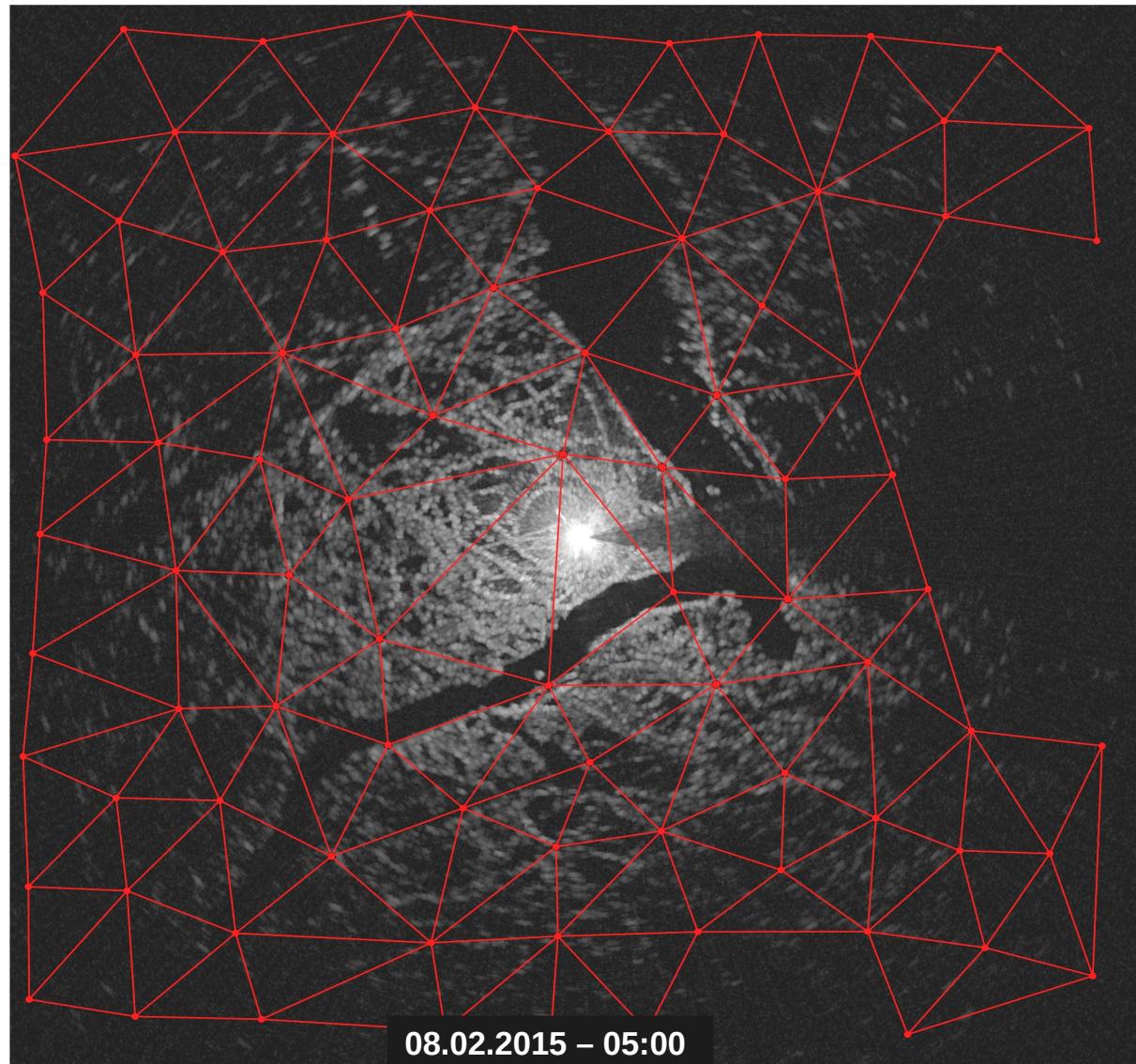


15 km × 15 km
Resolution 12.5 m
Images every minute



15 km × 15 km
Resolution 12.5 m
Images every minute

Deformation rate describes how fast some area in the ice pack is changing its shape.



15 km × 15 km
Resolution 12.5 m
Images every minute

MOSAiC - Multidisciplinary drifting observatory for the study of Arctic climate

Central observatory:
RV *Polarstern*



Operations with
research aircrafts
and helicopters



→ Extend vertical and
geographical
coverage

Drift: autumn 2019 to
autumn 2020

Distributed network
of satellite stations



Rendezvous with
Icebreakers from
MOSAiC partners



→
Broader geographic
coverage & supply

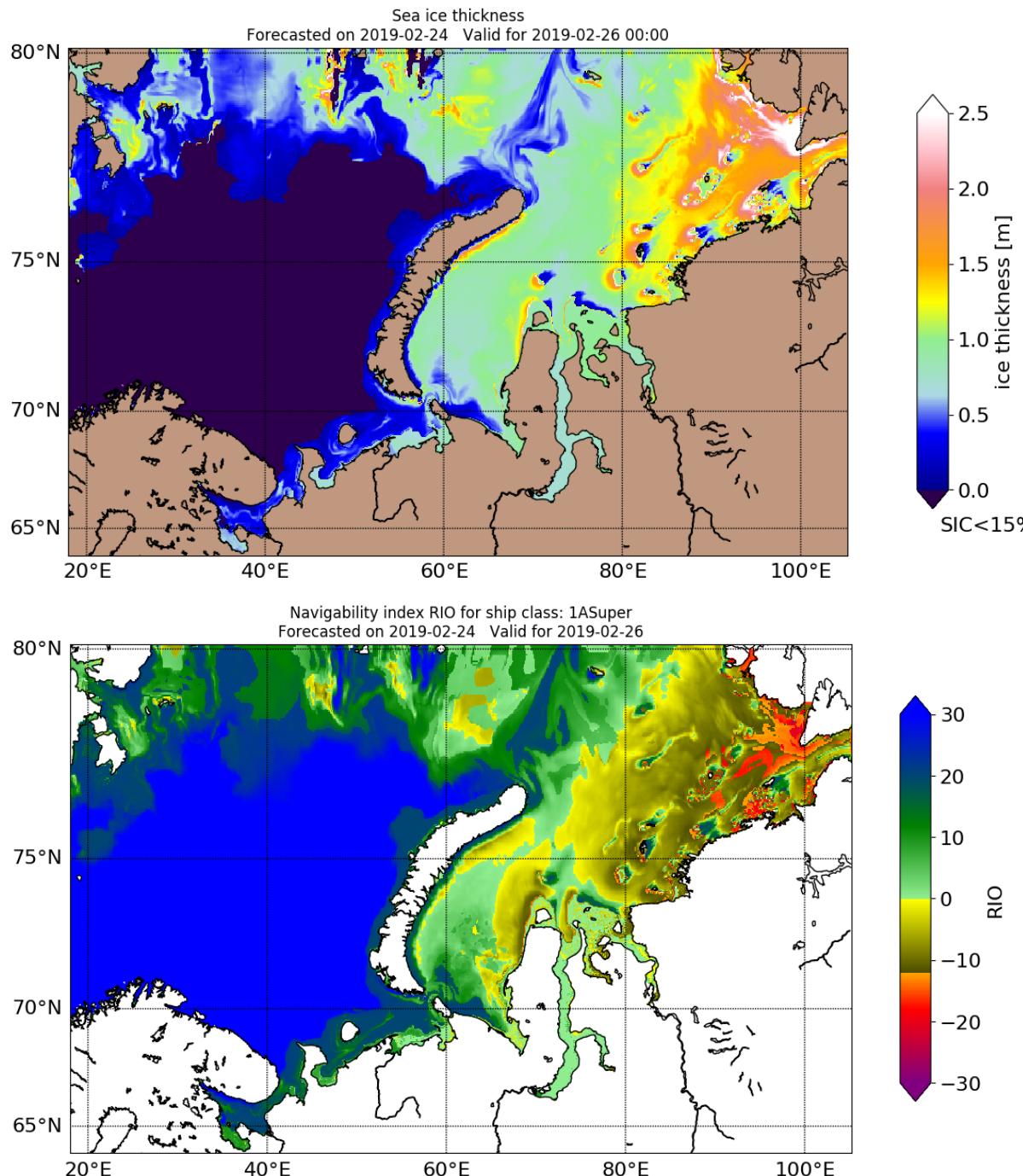
Prototype Sea Ice Products

Arctic Kara Sea Baltic Sea Site Information



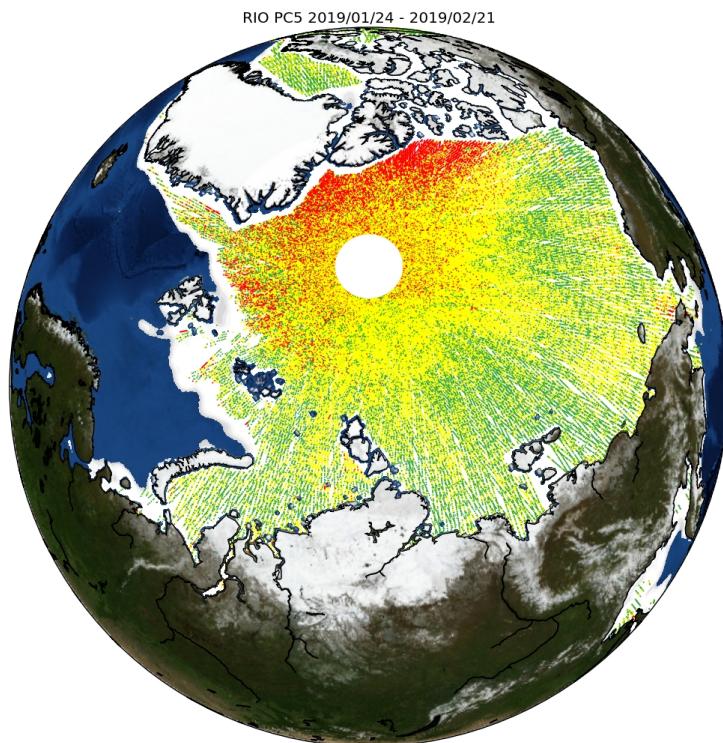
Model forecasts

- Sea ice - ocean model
NEMO 3.6 LIM3
- 5 ice thickness categories
- Resolution: ~4 km, 45 vertical levels
- **Daily forecasts for 12 days:**
 - **Sea ice thickness**
 - **Sea ice concentration and sea surface temperature**
 - **Navigability index RIO (Risk Index Outcome) for several ship classes**

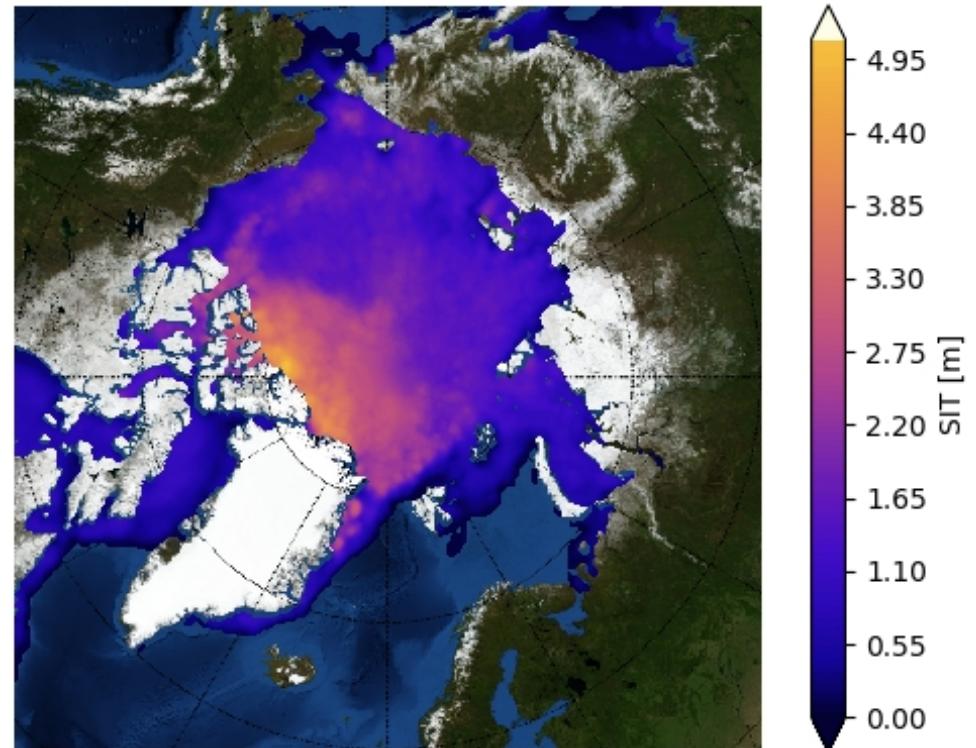


Satellite products

- Sea ice thickness calculated by merging Cryosat2 altimeter and SMOS radiometer measurements



CS2/SMOS SIT 18.02.-24.02.2019



- Near real time RIO, sea ice thickness and freeboard from Cryosat2

Longer time series available upon request



© Bengt Rotmo N-ICE 2015